INDEX TO VOLUME IX, 1955

A-B-O blood groups and differential fertility among women in two Australian maternity hospitals, 104
ACHESON, R. M.: *see* HEWITT, D., WESTROPP, C. K., and ACHESON, R. M.
Adults, defects in visual functions in, 1
—, measurement of subcutaneous fat in, 201
Age, maternal, and A-B-O blood groups, 105
—, —, and birth rank of mongols, 51
—, —, in mongolism, 10, 51, 90
—, —, and obstetric history, 159
—, —, and perinatal deaths, 58
—, old, factor analysis of disabilities in, 113
—, —, mortality in, 162
Aged, injuries in the, 73
Ailments, childish, and skeletal development, 179
—, —, and intelligence, 48
Anomalies, visual, in children and adults, 1
Australian maternity hospitals, A-B-O blood groups and differential fertility among women in, 104

BARBER, L. E. D.: *see* CARSTAIRS, G. M., TONGE, W. L., O'CONNOR N., and BARBER, L. E. D.
—: *see* MARKOWE, M., TONGE, W. L., and BARBER, L. E. D.
BARR, A.: Employment of recovered tuberculous patients, 101
Bed screens in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
BENJAMIN, B.: *see* SORSBY, A., BENJAMIN, B., and YUDKIN, J.
Birth rank in aetiology of mongolism, 51
— — and perinatal deaths, 58
— rate in London, 131
Blood groups, A-B-O, and differential fertility among women in two Australian maternity hospitals, 104
Body build and varicose conditions, 29
— — and skin diseases, 98
— — and digestive disorders, 150
— — and work capacity, 172
— measurements of pre-school children, 152
Bristol, mental illness and social class in, 191
Bronchitis, chronic, mustard gas poisoning, and lung cancer, 62
BRYCE, L. M.: *see* KIRK, R. L., SHIELD, J. W., STENHOUSE, N. S., BRYCE, L. M., and JAKOBOWICZ, R.

Cancer of lung, mustard gas poisoning, chronic bronchitis and, 62
CARSTAIRS, G. M., TONGE, W. L., O'CONNOR, N., and BARBER, L. E. D.: Changing population of mental hospitals, 187
CASE, R. A. M., and LEA, A. J.: Mustard gas poisoning, chronic bronchitis, and lung cancer. An investigation into the possibility that poisoning by mustard gas in the 1914–18 war might be a factor in the production of neoplasia, 62
CHEESEMAN, E. A., and STEVENSON, A. C.: Records of deaf mutism in Northern Ireland, 196
Children, ailments of, and skeletal development, 179
—, —, and intelligence, 48
—, incidence of defects in visual function in, 1
—, leukaemia in, 82
—, measurement and interpretation of subcutaneous fat in, 201
—, pre-school, body measurements of, 152
—, school, incidence of minor maladies and their relation to intelligence in, 48
—, work capacity of, in London and Sydney, 169
Civilian Medical Board records, social medicine studies based on, 19, 26, 97, 147
Cold, common, prevention of, 33
Colour vision, defects in, 1
Consultations, domiciliary, study of, 16
COTTON, F. S.: Application of a new ergometer to develop a laboratory test for work capacity; with further application to comparisons of ten-year-old children in London and Sydney, 169

DAUNCEY, M.: *see* TAYLOR, W., and DAUNCEY, M.
Deaf mutism in Northern Ireland, 196
Deaths, perinatal, observations on 1,078, 57
Digestive disorders, occupational and physical characteristics of men with, 147
Disability, psychiatric, and employment, 39, 46
— of the elderly, 113
Disabled persons, survey of 222 registered, 39
Domiciliary consultations, study of, 16
Dumb and deaf in Northern Ireland, 196
DUMBELL, K. R.: *see* MACDONALD, T. C., TONKINSON, J. D., PORTERFIELD, J., and DUMBELL, K. R.

Elderly, disabilities of, 113
Electronic calculator, factor analysis with aid of, 113
Employment of recovered tuberculosis patients, 101
—, psychiatric disability and, 39, 46
England and Wales, changing pattern of mortality in, 162
Ergometer, new, for measuring human work capacity, 169

Fat, subcutaneous, measurement and interpretation of, 201
Fertility, differential, A-B-O blood groups and, 104
— of mothers of mongoloid defectives, 89
FISH, G. H.: Incidence of minor maladies and their relationship to intelligence in school children, 48
FISHER, A. J.: Injuries in the aged, 73
Floors, oiling of, in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
Foreign-born population in London, 128
Fractures in aged, 74

Glycollic acid, impregnation of handkerchiefs with, 33
Growth, effect of childish ailments on, 179

Haemorrhoids, characteristics of men with, 26
HAMMOND, W. H.: Body measurements of pre-school children, 152
—: Measurement and interpretation of subcutaneous fat, with norms for children and young adult males, 201
Handkerchiefs, impregnation of, in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
HARE, E. H.: Comparative efficacy of hypnotics: a self-controlled, self-recorded clinical trial in neurotic patients, 140
—: Mental illness and social class in Bristol, 191
Harris's lines, 180
HEWITT, D.: Some features of leukaemia mortality, 81
—, WESTROPP, C. K., and ACHESON, R. M.: Oxford Child Health Survey; Effect of childish ailments on skeletal development, 179
—: *see also* STEWART, A. M., WEBB, J. W., and HEWITT, D.
Hexyl resorcinol, impregnation of handkerchiefs with, 33
Hospitals, mental, changing population of, 187
Hypnotics, comparative efficacy of, 140

Infant mortality, observations on, 57, 131
Influenza, prevention of, 33
Injuries in the aged, 73
Intelligence in school children, incidence of minor maladies and their relationship to, 48
Ireland, Northern, records of deaf mutism in, 196

JAKOBOWICZ, R.: *see* KIRK, R. L., SHIELD, J. W., STENHOUSE, N. S., BRYCE, L. M., and JAKOBOWICZ, R.

KIRK, R. L., SHIELD, J. W., STENHOUSE, N. S., BRYCE, L. M., and JAKOBOWICZ, R.: A further study of A-B-O blood groups and differential fertility among women in two Australian maternity hospitals, 104

Laboratory test for work capacity, 169
LEA, A. J.: *see* CASE, R. A. M., and LEA, A. J.
Leukaemia mortality, some features of, 81
Lighting, ultra-violet, and prevention of upper respiratory infection, 33
London, County of, vital statistics in years 1901 to 1951, 126
—, work capacity of ten-year-old children in Sydney and, 169
Lung cancer, mustard gas poisoning, chronic bronchitis and, 62

MACDONALD, T. C., TONKINSON, J. D., PORTERFIELD, J., and DUMBELL, K. R.: Impregnation of handkerchiefs, ultra-violet lighting, and other control methods in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
MADDISON, J., SMITH, R. C. F., and OLBRICH, O.: Factor analysis of the disabilities of the elderly with the aid of an electronic calculator, 113
Maladies, minor, incidence and relationship to intelligence in school children, 48
MARKOWE, M., TONGE, W. L., and BARBER, L. E. D.: Psychiatric disability and employment.
I. Survey of 222 registered disabled persons, 39
II. Follow-up of 95 unemployed subjects, 46
MARTIN, W. J.: Vital statistics of the County of London in the years 1901 to 1951, 126
Maternal age: *see* Age, maternal
Medical Board records, social medicine studies based on, 19, 26, 97, 147
Mental hospitals, changing population of, 187
— illness and social class in Bristol, 191
Mongolism, maternal age and birth rank in aetiology of, 51
— in twins, 212
Mongoloid defectives, fertility and reproductive history of mothers of, 89
— —, incidence, mortality, and sex distribution of, 10

INDEX TO VOLUME IX, 1955

A-B-O blood groups and differential fertility among women in two Australian maternity hospitals, 104
ACHESON, R. M.: *see* HEWITT, D., WESTROPP, C. K., and ACHESON, R. M.
Adults, defects in visual functions in, 1
—, measurement of subcutaneous fat in, 201
Age, maternal, and A-B-O blood groups, 105
—, —, and birth rank of mongols, 51
—, —, in mongolism, 10, 51, 90
—, —, and obstetric history, 159
—, —, and perinatal deaths, 58
—, old, factor analysis of disabilities in, 113
—, —, mortality in, 162
Aged, injuries in the, 73
Ailments, childish, and skeletal development, 179
—, —, and intelligence, 48
Anomalies, visual, in children and adults, 1
Australian maternity hospitals, A-B-O blood groups and differential fertility among women in, 104

BARBER, L. E. D.: *see* CARSTAIRS, G. M., TONGE, W. L., O'CONNOR N., and BARBER, L. E. D.
—: *see* MARKOWE, M., TONGE, W. L., and BARBER, L. E. D.
BARR, A.: Employment of recovered tuberculous patients, 101
Bed screens in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
BENJAMIN, B.: *see* SORSBY, A., BENJAMIN, B., and YUDKIN, J.
Birth rank in aetiology of mongolism, 51
— — and perinatal deaths, 58
— rate in London, 131
Blood groups, A-B-O, and differential fertility among women in two Australian maternity hospitals, 104
Body build and varicose conditions, 29
— — and skin diseases, 98
— — and digestive disorders, 150
— — and work capacity, 172
— measurements of pre-school children, 152
Bristol, mental illness and social class in, 191
Bronchitis, chronic, mustard gas poisoning, and lung cancer, 62
BRYCE, L. M.: *see* KIRK, R. L., SHIELD, J. W., STENHOUSE, N. S., BRYCE, L. M., and JAKOBOWICZ, R.

Cancer of lung, mustard gas poisoning, chronic bronchitis and, 62
CARSTAIRS, G. M., TONGE, W. L., O'CONNOR, N., and BARBER, L. E. D.: Changing population of mental hospitals, 187
CASE, R. A. M., and LEA, A. J.: Mustard gas poisoning, chronic bronchitis, and lung cancer. An investigation into the possibility that poisoning by mustard gas in the 1914–18 war might be a factor in the production of neoplasia, 62
CHEESEMAN, E. A., and STEVENSON, A. C.: Records of deaf mutism in Northern Ireland, 196
Children, ailments of, and skeletal development, 179
—, —, and intelligence, 48
—, incidence of defects in visual function in, 1
—, leukaemia in, 82
—, measurement and interpretation of subcutaneous fat in, 201
—, pre-school, body measurements of, 152
—, school, incidence of minor maladies and their relation to intelligence in, 48
—, work capacity of, in London and Sydney, 169
Civilian Medical Board records, social medicine studies based on, 19, 26, 97, 147
Cold, common, prevention of, 33
Colour vision, defects in, 1
Consultations, domiciliary, study of, 16
COTTON, F. S.: Application of a new ergometer to develop a laboratory test for work capacity; with further application to comparisons of ten-year-old children in London and Sydney, 169

DAUNCEY, M.: *see* TAYLOR, W., and DAUNCEY, M.
Deaf mutism in Northern Ireland, 196
Deaths, perinatal, observations on 1,078, 57
Digestive disorders, occupational and physical characteristics of men with, 147
Disability, psychiatric, and employment, 39, 46
— of the elderly, 113
Disabled persons, survey of 222 registered, 39
Domiciliary consultations, study of, 16
Dumb and deaf in Northern Ireland, 196
DUMBELL, K. R.: *see* MACDONALD, T. C., TONKINSON, J. D., PORTERFIELD, J., and DUMBELL, K. R.

Elderly, disabilities of, 113
Electronic calculator, factor analysis with aid of, 113
Employment of recovered tuberculosis patients, 101
—, psychiatric disability and, 39, 46
England and Wales, changing pattern of mortality in, 162
Ergometer, new, for measuring human work capacity, 169

Fat, subcutaneous, measurement and interpretation of, 201
Fertility, differential, A-B-O blood groups and, 104
— of mothers of mongoloid defectives, 89
FISH, G. H.: Incidence of minor maladies and their relationship to intelligence in school children, 48
FISHER, A. J.: Injuries in the aged, 73
Floors, oiling of, in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
Foreign-born population in London, 128
Fractures in aged, 74

Glycollic acid, impregnation of handkerchiefs with, 33
Growth, effect of childish ailments on, 179

Haemorrhoids, characteristics of men with, 26
HAMMOND, W. H.: Body measurements of pre-school children, 152
—: Measurement and interpretation of subcutaneous fat, with norms for children and young adult males, 201
Handkerchiefs, impregnation of, in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
HARE, E. H.: Comparative efficacy of hypnotics: a self-controlled, self-recorded clinical trial in neurotic patients, 140
—: Mental illness and social class in Bristol, 191
Harris's lines, 180
HEWITT, D.: Some features of leukaemia mortality, 81
—, WESTROPP, C. K., and ACHESON, R. M.: Oxford Child Health Survey; Effect of childish ailments on skeletal development, 179
—: *see also* STEWART, A. M., WEBB, J. W., and HEWITT, D.
Hexyl resorcinol, impregnation of handkerchiefs with, 33
Hospitals, mental, changing population of, 187
Hypnotics, comparative efficacy of, 140

Infant mortality, observations on, 57, 131
Influenza, prevention of, 33
Injuries in the aged, 73
Intelligence in school children, incidence of minor maladies and their relationship to, 48
Ireland, Northern, records of deaf mutism in, 196

JAKOBOWICZ, R.: *see* KIRK, R. L., SHIELD, J. W., STENHOUSE, N. S., BRYCE, L. M., and JAKOBOWICZ, R.

KIRK, R. L., SHIELD, J. W., STENHOUSE, N. S., BRYCE, L. M., and JAKOBOWICZ, R.: A further study of A-B-O blood groups and differential fertility among women in two Australian maternity hospitals, 104

Laboratory test for work capacity, 169
LEA, A. J.: *see* CASE, R. A. M., and LEA, A. J.
Leukaemia mortality, some features of, 81
Lighting, ultra-violet, and prevention of upper respiratory infection, 33
London, County of, vital statistics in years 1901 to 1951, 126
—, work capacity of ten-year-old children in Sydney and, 169
Lung cancer, mustard gas poisoning, chronic bronchitis and, 62

MACDONALD, T. C., TONKINSON, J. D., PORTERFIELD, J., and DUMBELL, K. R.: Impregnation of handkerchiefs, ultra-violet lighting, and other control methods in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
MADDISON, J., SMITH, R. C. F., and OLBRICH, O.: Factor analysis of the disabilities of the elderly with the aid of an electronic calculator, 113
Maladies, minor, incidence and relationship to intelligence in school children, 48
MARKOWE, M., TONGE, W. L., and BARBER, L. E. D.: Psychiatric disability and employment.
I. Survey of 222 registered disabled persons, 39
II. Follow-up of 95 unemployed subjects, 46
MARTIN, W. J.: Vital statistics of the County of London in the years 1901 to 1951, 126
Maternal age: *see* Age, maternal
Medical Board records, social medicine studies based on, 19, 26, 97, 147
Mental hospitals, changing population of, 187
— illness and social class in Bristol, 191
Mongolism, maternal age and birth rank in aetiology of, 51
— in twins, 212
Mongoloid defectives, fertility and reproductive history of mothers of, 89
— —, incidence, mortality, and sex distribution of, 10

Morbidity rates, occupational, 23
Mortality in England and Wales, changing pattern of, 162
— in London, 129
—, infant, in London, 131
— from leukaemia, 54
— of mongoloid defectives, 10
— in old age, 162
Mustard gas poisoning and lung cancer, 62
— — — as factor in production of neoplasia, 62

National Service rejects, 19
Neonatal deaths, observations on, 57
Neoplasia, mustard gas poisoning in relation to, 62
Neurosis, unemployment and, 46
— comparative efficacy of hypnotics in, 140
Northern Ireland, records of deaf mutism in, 196
Nutrition and body fat, 208

Obstetric effects of work during pregnancy, 159
Occupational and physical characteristics of men with certain digestive disorders, 147
— characteristics of men with certain skin diseases, 97
— — of men with varicose conditions, 26
O'Connor, N.: *see* Carstairs, G. M., Tonge, W. L., O'Connor, N., and Barber, L. E. D.
Octyl cresol, impregnation of handkerchiefs with, 33
Oiling of textiles and floors in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
Olbrich, O.: *see* Maddison, J., Smith, R. C. F., and Olbrich, O.
Old age, factor analysis of disabilities in, 113
— —, injuries in, 73
— —, mortality in, 162
Oxford Child Health Survey: Effect of childish ailments on skeletal development, 179

Perinatal, deaths, observations on 1,078, 57
Physique of men with certain digestive disorders, 147
— of men with certain skin diseases, 97
— of men with varicose conditions, 26
Population rates in London boroughs, 127
Porterfield, J.: *see* MacDonald, T. C., Tonkinson, J. D., Porterfield, J., and Dumbell, K. R.
Post Office engineers, visual defects in, 1
Pregnancy, obstetric effects of work during, 159
Pre-school children, body measurements of, 152
Psychiatric disability and employment, 39, 46

Record, R. G., and Smith, A.: Incidence, mortality and sex distribution of mongoloid defectives, 10
—: *see also* Smith, A., and Record, R. G.
Rejects, National Service, 19
Reproductive history of mothers of mongoloid defectives, 89
Respiratory disease, upper, impregnation of handkerchiefs, ultra-violet lighting, and other control methods in prevention of, 33
— —, —, and intelligence, 49
— —, —, and skeletal development, 180

Schizophrenics, duration of stay in hospital, 189
—, social class of, 191
School children, incidence of minor maladies and their relationship to intelligence in, 48
Screens, bed, and prevention of upper respiratory infection, 33
Sex ratio of leukaemia, 82
— — of mongols, 10
Shield, J. W.: *see* Kirk, R. L., Shield, J. W., Stenhouse, N. S., Bryce, L. M., and Jakobowicz, R.
Skeletal development, effect of childish ailments on, 179
Skin diseases, physical and occupational characteristics of men with, 97
— — and intelligence, 49
— — and skeletal development, 180

Smith, Alwyn: A note on mongolism in twins, 212
—, —, and Record, R. G.: Fertility and reproductive history of mothers of mongoloid defectives, 89
—, —, —, —: Maternal age and birth rank in the aetiology of mongolism, 51
—, —: *see also* Record, R. G., and Smith, A.
Smith, R. C. F.: *see* Maddison, J., Smith, R. C. F., and Olbrich, O.
Social class and body fat, 208
— — and mental illness in Bristol, 191
— — and obstetric history, 160
— — of schizophrenics, 189
— — and skin disease, 98
— medicine studies based on Civilian Medical Board records, 19, 26, 97, 147
— problems of aged, 77
Sorsby, A., Benjamin, B., and Yudkin, J.: Incidence of defects in visual function in children and adults, 1
Statistical experimentation in therapeutics, 135
Statistics, vital, of County of London in years 1901 to 1951, 126
Stenhouse, N. S.: *see* Kirk, R. L., Shield, J. W., Stenhouse, N. S., Bryce, L. M., and Jakobowicz, R.
Stevenson, A. C.: *see* Cheeseman, E. A., and Stevenson, A. C.
Stewart, A. M.: A note on the obstetric effects of work during pregnancy, 159
—, Webb, J. W., and Hewitt, D.: Observations on 1,078 perinatal deaths, 57
— — —: Social medicine studies based on Civilian Medical Board records.
I. National service rejects, 19
II. Physical and occupational characteristics of men with varicose conditions, 26
III. Physical and occupational characteristics of men with certain skin diseases, 97
IV. Occupational and physical characteristics of men with certain digestive disorders, 147
Stillbirths, observations on, 57
Subcutaneous fat, measurement and interpretation of, 201
Sydney, work capacity of ten-year-old children in London and, 169

Taylor, W., and Dauncey, M.: Changing pattern of mortality in England and Wales. III. Mortality in old age, 162
Therapeutics, statistical experimentation in, 135
Tonge, W. L.: *see* Carstairs, G. M., Tonge, W. L., O'Connor, N., and Barber, L. E. D.
—: *see* Markowe, M., Tonge, W. L., and Barber, L. E. D.
Tonkinson, J. D.: *see* MacDonald, T. C., Tonkinson, J. D., Porterfield, J., and Dumbell, K. R.
Tuberculosis patients, recovered, employment of, 101
Twins, mongolism in, 212

Ulcers, duodenal and gastric, 147
Ultra-violet lighting in prevention of upper respiratory disease, 33
Unemployed subjects, follow-up of 95, 46

Varicose conditions, physical and occupational characteristics of men with, 26
Visual function in children and adults, incidence of defects in, 1
Vital statistics of County of London in years 1901 to 1951, 126

Webb, J. W.: *see* Stewart, A. M., Webb, J. W., and Hewitt, D.
Weight and digestive disorders, 150
— of pre-school children, 155
— and skin diseases, 98
— and varicosities, 29
— and work capacity, 172
Westropp, C. K.: *see* Hewitt, D., Westropp, C. K., and Acheson, R. M.
Williams, G. E. O.: Study of domiciliary consultations, 16
Work capacity of ten-year-old children in London and Sydney, 169
— during pregnancy, obstetric effects of, 159
Wrighton, R.: Statistical experimentation in therapeutics, 135

Yudkin, J.: *see* Sorsby, A., Benjamin, B., and Yudkin, J.